Author Index

Adamirova L *see* Dolezel B, 96, 387
Adnot A *see* Therrien M, 517
Aelenei N *see* Beldie C, 622
Albrektsson B *see* Rostlund T, 176
Albrektsson T *see* Rostlund T, 176
Ambrosio G *see* Iannace S, 640
Amir D, Muller-Mai C, Wendland H, Gross U and Sela J, Effect of glass–ceramic implants on primary calcification in rat tibial bone after injury, 585
Anderson JM *see* Kottke-Marchant K, 147
see Miller KM, 187
Andrade, JD, Blood Compatible Materials and Their Testing: Developments in Hematology and Immunology, edited by S Dawids and A Bantjes (Book Review), 71
Andreopoulos AG *see* Kampouris EM, 206
Andreopoulos AG, Properties of poly(2-hydroxyethyl acrylate) networks, 101
Angibaud C *see* Barbie C, 445
Aoki T *see* Yui N, 309
Aprahamian M *see* Barbie C, 445
Arends J *see* Schakenraad JM, 43
Asano M *see* Yoshida M, 16
Asano M, Fukuzaki H, Yoshida M, Kumakura M, Mashimo T, Yuasa H, Imai K and Yamanaka H., *In vivo* characteristics of low molecular weight copoly(D, L-lactic acid) formulations with controlled release of LH–RH agonist, 569
Assayed F *see* Teijeira FJ, 80
see Marois Y, 521
Awad JA, Guidoin RG, Hosseinzadeh M, Marois M, Martin L, Paradis R and Zingg W, Effect of diabetes on the healing process of synthetic grafts implanted in dogs: a preliminary study, 590
Baldassarre V *see* Muzzarelli R, 598
Baquey C *see* Bordenave L, 235
Baquey C, Bordenave L, More N, Caix J and Basse-Cathalinat B, Biocompatibility of carbon–carbon materials: blood tolerability, 435
Barbié C, Angibaud C, Darnis T, Lefebvre F, Rabaud M and Aprahamian M, Some factors affecting properties of elastin–fibrin biomaterial, 445
Barbucci R and Magnani A, Physicochemical characterization and coating of polyurethane with a heparin-adsorbing material, 429
Barbucci R, Benvenuti M, Dal Maso G, Nocentini M, Tempesti F, Losi M and Russo R, Synthesis and physicochemical characterization of a new material (PUPA) based on polyurethane and poly(amido–amine) components capable of strongly absorbing quantities of heparin, 299
Barth E, Myrvik QM, Wagner W and Gristina AG, *In vitro* and *in vivo* comparative colonization of *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Staphylococcus epidermidis* on orthopaedic implant materials, 325
Basse-Cathalinat B *see* Bordenave L, 235
see Baquey C, 435
Baste JC *see* Bordenave L, 235
Bauset R *see* Teijeira FJ, 80
Beldie C, Dumitriu S, Aelenei N, Popa M, Popa MI and Dumitriu D, Bioactive polymers. LX. Kinetics of delayed release neomycin–xanthan complex, 622
Benoit JP *see* Spenlehauer G, 557
Benslimane S *see* Merhi Y, 56
Benvenuti M *see* Barbucci R, 299
Berberich N *see* Fraunhofer JA, 136
Berg RA *see* Garg AK, 413
Beugeling T *see* van Wachem PB, 532
Biagini G *see* Muzzarelli R, 598
Bigby LF *see* Miller KM, 187
Bilej M *see* Rihova B, 335
Bird R le R *see* Hall B, 219
Bjorklund H *see* Larsson R, 511
Bjursten LM *see* Tengvall P, 118, 166
Blaauw EH *see* van Wachem PB, 532
Blaauw EH, Oosterbaan JA and Schakenraad JM, Improved Epon embedding for biomaterials, 356
Boddaert A *see* Spenlehauer G, 557
Boon ME *see* Visser CE, 507
Bordenave L *see* Baquey C, 435
Bordenave L, Caix J, Basse-Cathalinat B, Baquey C, Midy D, Baste JC and Constans H, Experimental evaluation of a gelatin-coated polyester graft used as an arterial substitute, 235
Boyer D *see* Marois Y, 369, 521
Braden M *see* Parker S, 91
see Patel MP, 277
see Clarke RL, 349
Brook IM *see* Craig GT, 133
Broughton RL and Sefton MV, Effect of capsule permeability on growth of CHO cells in Eudragit RL microcapsules: use of FITC-dextran as a marker of capsule quality, 462
Burns WB *see* Kwong CH, 579
Busscher HJ *see* Schakenraad JM, 43
Caix J *see* Bordenave L, 235
see Baquey C, 435
Castaldini C *see* Muzzarelli R, 598
Cavedagna D *see* Leake DL, 441
Cazenave JP *see* Klein-Soyer C, 85
Cenni E *see* Leake DL, 441
Chandy T *see* Sharma CP, 609
Chapman D *see* Hall B, 219
Chapman MW *see* Martin RB, 481
Cheng JCY *see* Hsu SYC, 258
Cheung HS *see* Kwong CH, 579
Cheung HS and Haak MH, Growth of osteoblasts on porous calcium phosphate ceramic: an *in vitro* model for biocompatibility study, 63
Chong YW *see* Hsu SYC, 258
Christiansen DL *see* Kato YP, 38
Ciapetti G *see* Leake DL, 441
Clarke RL and Braden M, Modified Arrhenius equation for the frequency dependence of the transition temperatures of polymers, 349
Clarke RL, Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis of dental polymers. I. Heat cured poly(methylmethacrylate)-based materials, 494
Clarke RL, Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis of dental polymers. II. Bis-phenol A related resins, 549
Clarke RL, Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis of dental polymers. III. Heterocyclic methacrylates, 630
Clausse B *see* Kubiak C, 553
Clift SE, Harris B, Dieppe PA and Hayes A, Frictional response of articular cartilage containing crystals, 329
Cohn D *see* Wagner HD, 139
Cohn D and Younes H, Compositional and structural analysis of PELA biodegradable block copolymers degrading under *in vitro* conditions, 466
Constans H *see* Bordenave L, 235
Cooper SL *see* Okkema AZ, 23
see McCoy TJ, 243
Corkhill PH, Hamilton CJ and Tighe BJ, Synthetic hydrogels. VI. Hydrogel composites as wound dressings and implant materials, 3
Corretge E *see* Nigretto JM, 449
Courtney JM, Sixth International Conference on Polymers in Medicine and Surgery, (Conference Report), 639
Couture J *see* Guidoin R, 156
Couvreur P *see* Kubiak C, 553
Couvreur P, Polymers in Medicine. III. Progress in Biomedical Engineering 5, Edited by C Migliaresi, L Nicolais, P Giusti and E Chiellini (Book Review), 216
Couvreur P, Implant Materials in Biofunction, Advances in Biomaterials 8, edited by C de Putter, GL Lange, K de Groot and AJC Lee (Book Review), 432
Cox AJ *see* Haindl Dr, 215
Craig GT, Brook IM and Lamb DJ, Tissue response to subperiosteal implantation of dense hydroxyapatite: case report, 133
Crofts CE and Trowbridge EA, Local variation in the tearing strength of chemically modified pericardium, 230
Crooks CA *see* Mallabone CL, 380
Dal Maso G *see* Barbucci R, 299
Daniels AU, Bioceramics: Material Characteristics versus *in vivo* Behavior Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Vol 523, Edited by P Ducheyne and JE Lemons (Book Review), 359
Darnis T *see* Barbie C, 445
de Groot K *see* Jansen JA, 604
De la Faye D *see* Guidoin R, 156
de Lange GL and Donath K, Interface between bone tissue and implants of solid hydroxyapatite or hydroxyapatite-coated titanium implants, 121
den Hollander W *see* Klein CPAT, 59
DiCosmo F *see* Facchini PJ, 318
Dieppe PA *see* Clift SE, 329
Dijk F *see* Schakenraad JM, 43
Doillon CJ *see* Marois Y, 521
Dolezel B, Admirova L, Naprstek Z and Vondracek P, *In vivo* degradation of polymers. 1. Change of mechanical properties in polyethylene pacemaker lead insulations during long-term implantation in the human body, 96
Dolezel B, Adamirova L, Vondracek P and Naprstek Z, *In vivo* degradation of polymers, 387
Donath K *see* de Lange GL, 121
Douville Y *see* Marois Y, 369
Ducheyne P, Orthopaedic Biomaterials in Research and Practice, by J Black (Book Review), 143
Dumitriu D *see* Beldie C, 622
Dumitriu S *see* Beldie C, 622
Duncan R *see* Rihova B, 335
Durand P *see* Grauffel V, 363
Elwing H *see* Tengvall P, 118, 166
Evans RC *see* Holmes CJ, 625
Fabrizius DJ *see* Okkema AZ, 23
Facchini PJ, Neumann AW and DiCosmo F, Adhesion of suspension-cultured *Catharanthus roseus* cells to surfaces: effect of pH, ionic strength, and cation valency, 318
Fagerholm P *see* Larsson R, 511
Feijen J *see* van Wachem PB, 532
Filippini O *see* Muzzarelli R, 598
Fujisawa S, Kadoma Y and Komoda Y, Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopic studies of the interaction of methyl methacrylate and ethylene dimethacrylate with phosphatidycholine liposomes as a model for biomembranes, 51
Fujisawa S, Kadoma Y and Komoda Y, Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopic studies of interaction of bis-GMA analogues with phosphatidylcholine liposomes as a model for biomembranes, 269
Fujishima Y *see* Yui N, 309
Fukuda A *see* Sasaki N, 129
Fukuzaki H *see* Asano M, 569

Garg HG *see* Garg AK, 413
Garg AK, Berg RA, Silver FH and Garg HG, Effect of proteoglycans on type I collagen fibre formation, 413
Gibson C, Matthews IP and Samuel AH, Computerized model for accurate determination of ethylene oxide diffusion in sterilized medical supplies, 343
Goldstein JD *see* Kato YP, 38
Gordan JE *see* Martin RB, 481
Grasel TG *see* Okkema ZA, 23
see McCoy TJ, 243
Grauffel V, Kloareg B, Mabeau S, Durand P and Jozefonvicz J, New natural polysaccharides with potent antithrombic activity: fucans from brown algae, 363
Gristina AG *see* Barth E, 325
Gronblad M *see* Makisalo SE, 105
Gross U *see* Amir D, 585
Guidoin R *see* Awad JA, 590
see Marois Y, 369, 521
see Merhi Y, 56
see Teijeira FJ, 80
see Therrien M, 517
Guidoin R and Munjal D, Hemashield vascular graft, (Letter to the Editor), 642
Guidoin R, Marceau D, Couture J, Rao TJ, Merhi Y, Roy PE and De la Faye D, Collagen coatings as biological sealants for textile arterial prostheses, 156
Haacke Dr *see* Haindl Dr, 215
Haak MH *see* Cheung HS, 63
Hahn RA *see* Kato YP, 38
Haindl Dr, Haacke Dr and Cox AJ, Hydrogel coating of urinary catheters, (Letter to the Editor), 215
Hall B, Bird R le R, Kojima M and Chapman D, Biomembranes as models for polymer surfaces. V. Thromboelastographic studies of polymeric lipids and polyesters, 219
Hamilton CJ *see* Corkhill PH, 3
Harris B *see* Clift SE, 329
Hastings GW *see* Sell PJ, 182
Hastings GW, Definitions in Biomaterials, Progress in Biomedical Engineering 4, edited by DF Williams (Book Review), 216
Hattori M *see* Okazaki M, 126
Hayes A *see* Clift SE, 329
Hebert J *see* Merhi Y, 56
Heitter DO *see* Martin RB, 481
Hemmendinger S *see* Klein-Soyer C, 85
Hildebrand HF, Veron C and Martin P, Nickel, chromium, cobalt dental alloys and allergic reactions: an overview, 545
Hino T *see* Okazaki M, 564
Hirano S, Tsuchida H and Nagao H, *N*-acetylation in chitosan and the rate of its enzymic hydrolysis, 574
Holland SJ *see* Yasin M, 400
Holmes RE *see* Martin RB, 481
Holmes CJ, Evans RC and Vonesh E, Application of an empirically derived growth curve model to characterize *Staphylococcus epidermidis* biofilm development on silicone elastomer, 625
Holmstrom T *see* Makisalo SE, 105
Hosseinzadeh M *see* Awad JA, 590
Hsu SYC, Cheng JCY, Chong YW and Leung PC, Glutaraldehyde-treated bioprosthetic substitute for rabbit Achilles tendon, 258
Huskey RA *see* Miller KM, 187
Iannace S, Nicolais L and Ambrosio G, USA–Italy Joint Workshop on Polymers for Biomedical Applications, (Conference Report), 640
Imai Y *see* Yoshida M, 16
see Asano M, 569
Imanishi Y *see* Kono K, 455
Ip WF and Sefton MV, Patency of heparin-PVA coated tubes at low flow rates, 313
Iri H *see* Kawaguchi H, 225
Itakura Y, Tajima T, Ohoke S, Matsuzawa J, Sudo H and Yamamoto S, Osteocompatibility of platinum-plated titanium assessed *in vitro*, 489
Ito Y *see* Kono K, 455
Ives MB *see* Prikryl M, 109
Jansen B *see* Steinhauser H, 213
Jansen JA, van der Waerden JPCM and de Groot K, Effect of surface treatments on attachment and growth of epithelial cells, 604
Jansen NJG, van Oeveren W, Wildevuur, Ch RH and Kazatchkine MD, Methylprednisolone inhibits granulocytopenia induced by infusion of complement-activated serum but not of complement-activated plasma in rabbits, 617
Jayabalan M, Nair PD and Sreenivasan K, Ageing of radiation-sterilized polypropylene: changes in semicrystallinity, 33
Jethi RK *see* Yagyik Y, 281
Jolly AM *see* Yasin M, 400
Jozefonvicz J *see* Grauffel V, 363
Jozefowicz M *see* Nigretto JM, 449
Juhasz J, Lenaerts V, Raymond P and Ong H, Diffusion of rat atrial natriuretic factor in thermoreversible poloxamer gels, 265
Kadoma Y *see* Fujisawa S, 51, 269
Kaetsu I *see* Yoshida M, 16
Kamar AA *see* Kandil SH, 540
Kampouris EM and Andreopoulos AG, Gel content determination in cross-linked polyethylene, 206
Kandil SH, Kamar AA, Shaaban SA, Taymour NM and Morsi SE, Effect of temperatures and ageing on the mechanical properties of dental polymeric composite materials, 540
Kataoka K *see* Maruyama A, 291, 393
Kataoka K *see* Yui N, 309
Kato YP, Christiansen DL, Hahn RA, Shieh SJ, Goldstein JD and Silver FH, Mechanical properties of collagen fibres: a comparison of reconstituted and rat tail tendon fibres, 38
Kawaguchi H *see* Miyamoto M, 251
Kawaguchi H, Sakamoto K, Ohtsuka Y, Ohtake T, Sekiguchi H and Iri H, Fundamental study on latex reagents for agglutination tests, 225
Kawaharada U *see* Yoshida M, 16
Kazatchkine MD *see* Jansen NJG, 617
Kester RC *see* Sheehan SJ, 75
Kimura S *see* Kono K, 455
Kinawi NA *see* Salama SN, 209
Klein, CPAT, Patka P and den Hollander W, Macroporous calciumphosphate bioceramics in dog femora: a histological study of interface and biodegradation, 59
Klein-Soyer C, Hemmendinger S and Cazenave JP, Culture of human vascular endothelial cells on a positively charged polystyrene surface, Primaria. Comparison with fibronectin-coated tissue culture grade polystyrene, 85
Klier J and Scranton AB, Biological and Synthetic Polymer Networks, edited by O Kramer (Book Review), 142
Kloareg B *see* Grauffel V, 363
Kojima M *see* Hall B, 219
Kojima R *see* Sasaki N, 129
Kok LP *see* Visser CE, 507
Komoda Y *see* Fujisawa S, 51, 269
Kono K, Ito Y, Kimura S and Imanishi Y, Platelet adhesion on to polyamide microcapsule coated with lipid bilayer membrane, 455
Kopecek J *see* Rihova B, 335
Kotoura Y *see* Nakayama Y, 420
Kottke-Marchant K, Anderson JM, Umemura Y and Marchant RE, Effect of albumin coating on the *in vitro* blood compatibility of Dacron arterial prostheses, 147
Kubiak C, Manil L, Clausse B and Couvreur P, Increased cytotoxicity of nanoparticle-carried Adriamycin *in vitro* and potentiation by verapamil and amiodarone, 553
Kumakura M *see* Asano M, 569
Kwong CH, Burns WB and Cheung HS, Solubilization of hydroxyapatite crystals by murine bone cells, macrophages, and fibroblasts, 579
Lal N *see* Yagyik Y, 281
Lamb DJ *see* Craig GT, 133
Lamoureux G *see* Teijeira FJ, 80
Larsson R, Selen G, Bjorklund H and Fagerholm P, Intraocular PMMA lenses modified with surface-immobilized heparin: evaluation of biocompatibility *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 511
Leake DL, Cenni E, Cavedagna D, Stea S, Ciapetti G and Pizzoferrato A, Comparative study of the thromboresistance of Dacron combined with various polyurethanes, 441
Lefebvre F *see* Barbie C, 445
Lemaitre J *see* Mirtchi AA, 475, 634
Lenaerts V *see* Juhasz J, 265
Leung PC *see* Hsu SYC, 258
Lindon J *see* Tay SW, 11
Losi M *see* Barbucci R, 299
Lundstrom I *see* Tengvall P, 118, 166
Mabeau S *see* Grauffel V, 363
Magnani A *see* Barbucci R, 429
Makisalo SE, Paavolainen P, Gronblad M and Holmstrom T, Tissue reactions around two alloplastic ligament substitute materials: experimental study on rats with carbon fibres and polypropylene, 105
Makisalo, SE, Induction of connective tissue by various alloplastic materials: an experimental study in rats, 499
Malangoni MA *see* von Fraunhofer JA, 68
Mallabone CL, Crooks CA and Sefton MV, Microencapsulation of human diploid fibroblasts in cationic polyacrylates, 380
Manil L *see* Kubiak C, 553
Marceau D *see* Guidoin R, 156
Marchant RE *see* Kottke-Marchant K, 147
Marois M *see* Awad JA, 590
see Marois Y, 369, 521
see Teijeira FJ, 80
Marois Y, Boyer D, Guidoin R, Douville Y, Marois M, Teijeira F-J and Roy, P-E, *In vivo* evaluation of four chemically processed biological grafts implanted as infrarenal arterial substitutes in dogs, 369
Marois Y, Guidoin R, Boyer D, Assayed F, Doillon CJ, Paynter R and Marois M, *In vivo* evaluation of hydrophobic and fibrillar microporous polyetherurethane urea graft, 521
Martin L *see* Awad JA, 590
Martin P *see* Hildebrand HF, 545
Martin RB, Chapman MW, Holmes RE, Sartoris DJ, Shors EC, Gordan JE, Heitter DO, Sharkey NA, Zissimos AG, Effects of bone ingrowth on the strength and non-invasive assessment of a coralline hydroxyapatite material, 481
Maruyama A *see* Yui N, 309
Maruyama A, Tsuruta T, Kataoka K and Sakurai Y, Elimination of cellular active adhesion on microdomain-structured surface of graft-polyamine copolymers, 291
Maruyama A, Tsuruta T, Kataoka K and Sakurai Y, Separation of B and T lymphocytes by cellular adsorption chromatography with polyamine graft copolymers as column matrices II. Recovery of adsorbed B cell enriched populations from the column, 393
Mashimo T *see* Yoshida M, 16
see Asano M, 569
Matsuzawa J *see* Itakura Y, 489
Matthews IP *see* Gibson C, 343

McCoy TJ, Grasel TG, Okkema AT and Cooper SL, Acute and chronic canine *ex vivo* blood interactions with NHLBI-DTB Primary Reference Materials, 243
McKellop H *see* Rostlund T, 176
Merhi Y *see* Guidoin R, 156
Merhi Y, Roy R, Guidoin R, Hebert J, Mourad W and Benslimane S, Cellular reactions to polyester arterial prostheses impregnated with cross-linked albumin: *in vivo* studies in mice, 56
Merrill, EW *see* Tay SW, 11
Midy D *see* Bordenave L, 235
Miller KM, Huskey RA, Bigby LF and Anderson JM, Characterization of biomedical polymer-adherent macrophages: interleukin 1 generation and scanning electron microscopy studies, 187
Minns RJ *see* Ward R, 425
Minns RJ and Muckle DS, Mechanical and histological response of carbon fibre pads implanted in the rabbit patella, 273
Mirtchi AA, Lemaitre J and Munting E, Calcium phosphate cements: action of setting regulators on the properties of the β-tricalcium phosphate–monocalcium phosphate cements, 634
Mirtchi AA, Lemaitre J and Terao N, Calcium phosphate cements: study of the β-tricalcium phosphate–monocalcium phosphate system, 475
Misra TN *see* Sarkar D, 202
Miyamoto M, Sasakawa S, Ozawa T, Kawaguchi H and Ohtsuka Y, Platelet aggregation induced by latex particles I. Effects of size, surface potential and hydrophobicity of particles, 251
Molenaar I *see* van Wachem PB, 532
More N *see* Baquey C, 435
Morita Y *see* Yoshida M, 16
Morsi SE *see* Kandil SH, 540
Mourad W *see* Merhi Y, 56
Muckle DS *see* Minns RJ, 273
Müller-Mai C *see* Amir D, 585
Munjal D *see* Guidoin R, 642
Munting E *see* Mirtchi AA, 634
Muzzarelli R, Biagini G, Pugnaloni A, Filippini O, Baldassarre V, Castaldini C and Rizzoli C, Reconstruction of the parodontal tissue with chitosan, 598
Myrvik QM *see* Barth E, 325
Nagao H *see* Hirano S, 574
Nair PD *see* Jayabalan M, 33
Nakayama Y, Yamamuro T, Kotoura Y and Oka M, *In vivo* measurements of anodic polarization of orthopaedic implant alloys: comparative study of *in vivo* and *in vitro* experiments, 420
Naprstek Z *see* Dolezel B, 96, 387
Neumann AW *see* Facchini PJ, 318
Nicolais L *see* Iannace S, 640
Nieuwenhuis P *see* van Wachem PB, 532
Nigretto JM, Jozefowicz M and Corretge E, Contributions of negatively charged chemical groups to the surface-dependent activation of human plasma by soluble dextran derivatives, 449
Nocentini M *see* Barbucci R, 299
Ogata N *see* Yui N, 309
Ohmae H *see* Okazaki M, 564
Ohoke S *see* Itakura Y, 489
Ohtake T *see* Kawaguchi H, 225
Ohtsuka Y *see* Kawaguchi H, 225
see Miyamoto M, 251
Oka M *see* Nakayama Y, 420
Okada S *see* Sasaki N, 129
Okazaki M and Hattori M, Reaction of Ca^{2+} and phosphate ester, 126
Okazaki M, Ohmae H and Hino T, Insolubilization of apatite–collagen composites by UV-irradiation, 564
Okkema AT *see* McCoy TJ, 243
Okkema AZ, Fabrizius, DJ, Grasel TG, Cooper SL and Zdrahala RJ, Bulk, surface and blood-contacting properties of polyether polyurethane modified with polydimethylsiloxane macroglycols, 23
Ong H *see* Juhasz J, 265
Oosterbaan JA *see* Blaauw EH, 356
Ozawa T *see* Miyamoto M, 251
Paavolainen P *see* Makisalo SE, 105
Papatheofanis FJ, Contribution of hydroxyapatite to the tensile strength of the isobutyl-2-cyanoacrylate bone bond, 185
Papoutsakis ET, Biotechnology Focus 1. Fundamentals, Applications, Information edited by RK Finn and P Prave (Book Review), 503
Paradis R *see* Awad JA, 590
Parker S and Braden M, Water absorption of methacrylate soft lining materials, 91
Patel MP and Braden M, Cross-linking and ring opening during polymerization of heterocyclic methacrylates and acrylates, 277
Patka P *see* Klein CPAT, 59
Paynter R *see* Teijeira FJ, 80
see Therrien M, 517
see Marois Y, 521
Pazzaglia UE and Pringle JAS, Bone resorption *in vitro*: macrophages and giant cells from failed total hip replacement *versus* osteoclasts, 286
Peppas NA, Surface Characterization of Biomaterials, Progress in Biomedical Engineering 6, edited by BD Ratner (Book Review), 142
Pizzoferrato A *see* Leake DL, 441
Popa MI *see* Beldie C, 622
Popa M *see* Beldie C, 622
Prakash R *see* Sell PJ, 182
Prikryl M, Srivastava SC, Viviani GR, Ives MB and Purdy GR, Role of corrosion in Harrington and Luque rods failure, 109
Pringle JAS *see* Pazzaglia UE, 286
Pugnaloni A *see* Muzzarelli R, 598
Purdy GR *see* Prikryl M, 109
Rabaud M *see* Barbie C, 445
Rajah SM *see* Sheehan SJ, 75
Rao TJ *see* Guidoin R, 156
Raymond P *see* Juhasz J, 265
Rihova B, Bilej M, Vetvicka V, Ulbrich K, Strohalm J, Kopecek J and Duncan R, Biocompatibility of *N*-(2-hydroxypropyl)methacrylamide copolymers containing adriamycin, 335
Rizzoli C *see* Muzzarelli R, 598
Rostlund T, Albrektsson B, Albrektsson T and McKellop H, Wear of ion-implanted pure titanium against UHMWPE, 176
Roy PE *see* Guidoin R, 156
Roy PE *see* Marois Y, 369
Roy R *see* Merhi Y, 56
Russo R *see* Barbucci R, 299
Sakamoto K *see* Kawaguchi H, 225
Sakurai Y *see* Maruyama A, 291, 393
see Yui N, 309
Salama SN and Kinawi NA, X-ray study and microhardness data of some dental enamel species, 209
Salzman EW *see* Tay SW, 11
Samuel AH *see* Gibson C, 343
Sanui K *see* Yui N, 309
Sarkar D and Misra TN, Electrical conduction in some nucleic acid base complexes with acridine orange dye: study of localized levels, 202
Sartoris DJ *see* Martin RB, 481
Sasakawa S *see* Miyamoto M, 251
Sasaki N, Umeda H, Okada S, Kojima R and Fukuda A, Mechanical properties of hydroxyapatite-reinforced gelatin as a model system of bone, 129
Schakenraad JM *see* Blaauw EH, 356
Schakenraad JM *see* van Wachem PB, 532
Schakenraad JM, Arends J, Busscher HJ, Dijk F, van Wachem PB and Wildevuur CRH, Kinetics of cell spreading on protein precoated substrata: a study of interfacial aspects, 43
Scranton AB *see* Klier J, 142
Sefton MV *see* Broughton RL, 462
see Ip WF, 313
see Mallabone CL, 380
Sekiguchi H *see* Kawaguchi H, 225
Sela J *see* Amir D, 585
Selen G *see* Larsson R, 511
Seligson D *see* von Fraunhofer JA, 136
Sell PJ, Prakash R and Hastings GW, Torsional moment to failure for carbon fibre polysulphone expandable rivets as compared with stainless steel screws for carbon fibre-reinforced epoxy fracture plate fixation, 182
Shaaban SA *see* Kandil SH, 540
Sharkey NA *see* Martin RB, 481
Sharma CP and Chandy T, Influence of steroid hormones on protein–platelet interaction at the blood–polymer interface, 609
Sheehan SJ, Rajah SM and Kester RC, Effect of preclotting on the porosity and thrombogenicity of knitted Dacron grafts, 75
Shieh SJ *see* Kato YP, 38
Shors EC *see* Martin RB, 481
Silver FH *see* Garg AK, 413
Kato YP, 38
Sjoqvist L *see* Tengvall P, 118, 166
Spenlehauer G, Vert M, Benoit JP and Boddaert A, *In vitro* and *in vivo* degradation of poly(D,L-lactide/glycolide) type microspheres made by solvent evaporation method, 557
Sreenivasan K *see* Jayabalan M, 33
Srivastava SC *see* Prikryl M, 109
Stea S *see* Leake DL, 441
Steinhauser H and Jansen B, Characterization of the inner surface of tubular substrates by contact angle measurement, 213
Strohalm J *see* Rihova B, 335
Sudo H *see* Itakura Y, 489
Suzuki K *see* Yoshida M, 16
Tajima T *see* Itakura Y, 489
Talwar IM *see* Yagyik Y, 281
Tay SW, Merrill, EW, Salzman EW and Lindon J, Activity toward thrombin–antithrombin of heparin immobilized on two hydrogels, 11
Taymour NM *see* Kandil SH, 540
Teijeira FJ *see* Marois Y, 369
Teijeira FJ, Lamoureux G, Tetreault JP, Bauset R, Guidoin R, Marois Y, Paynter R and Assayed F, Hydrophilic polyurethane *versus* autologous femoral vein as substitutes in the femoral arteries of dogs: quantification of platelets and fibrin deposits, 30
Tempesti F *see* Barbucci R, 299
Tengvall P, Elwing H, Sjoqvist L, Lundstrom I and Bjursten LM, Interaction between hydrogen peroxide and titanium: a possible role in the biocompatibility of titanium, 118
Tengvall P, Lundstrom I, Sjoqvist L, Elwing H and Bjursten LM, Titanium–hydrogen peroxide interaction: model studies of the influence of the inflammatory response on titanium implants, 166
Terao N *see* Mirtchi A, 475
Tetreault JP *see* Teijeira FJ, 80
Therrien M, Guidoin R, Adnot A and Paynter R, Hydrophobic and fibrillar microporous polyetherurethane urea prosthesis: an ESCA study on the internal and external surfaces of explanted grafts, 517
Tighe BJ *see* Corkhill PH, 3
see Yasin M, 400
Trowbridge EA *see* Crofts CE, 230

Tsuchida H *see* Hirano S, 574
Tsuruta T *see* Maruyama A, 291, 393
Ulbrich K *see* Rihova B, 335
Umeda H *see* Sasaki N, 129
Umemura Y *see* Kottke-Marchant K, 147
van Aken WG *see* van Wachem PB, 532
van der Waerden JPGM *see* Jansen JA, 604
van Oeveren W *see* Jansen NJG, 617
van Wachem PB *see* Schakenraad JM, 43
van Wachem PB, Schakenraad JM, Feijen J, Beugeling T, van Aken WG, Blaauw EH, Nieuwenhuis P and Molenaar I, Adhesion and spreading of cultured endothelial cells on modified and unmodified poly(ethylene terephthalate): a morphological study, 532
Veron C *see* Hildebrand HF, 545
Vert M *see* Spenlehauer G, 557
Vetvicka V *see* Rihova B, 335
Vince DG and Williams DF, Visualization of the spatial distribution of silver in histological sections, 353
Visser PE *see* Visser CE, 507
Visser CE, Boon ME, Visser PE and Kok LP, Microwave treatment of xenogeneic cartilage transplants, 507
Viviani GR *see* Prikryl M, 109
von Fraunhofer JA and Malangoni MA, Acuity of biopsy needles, 68
von Fraunhofer JA, Berberich N and Seligson D, Antibiotic–metal interactions in saline medium, 136
Vondracek P *see* Dolezel B, 96, 387
Vonesh E *see* Holmes CJ, 625
Wagner W *see* Barth E, 325
Wagner HD and Cohn D, Use of high-performance polyethylene fibres as a reinforcing phase in poly(methylmethacrylate) bone cement, 139
Wang PY, Implantable reservoir for supplemental insulin delivery on demand by external compression, 197
Ward R and Minns RJ, Woven carbon-fibre patch *versus* Dacron mesh in the repair of experimental defects in the lumbar fascia of rabbits, 425
Wendland H *see* Amir D, 585
Wildevuur CRH *see* Schakenraad JM, 43
see Jansen NJG, 617
Williams DF *see* Vince DG, 353
Yagyik Y, Lal N, Talwar IM and Jethi RK, Electrical conductivity of kidney stones, 281
Yamamoto S *see* Itakura Y, 489
Yamamuro T *see* Nakayama Y, 420
Yamanaka H *see* Asano M, 569
see Yoshida M, 16
Yasin M, Holland SJ, Jolly AM and Tighe BJ, Polymers for biodegradable medical devices VI. Hydroxybutyrate–hydroxyvalerate copolymers: accelerated degradation of blends with polysaccharides, 400
Yoshida M *see* Asano M, 569
Yoshida M, Asano M, Morita Y, Kaetsu I, Imai K, Mashimo T, Yuasa H, Yamanaka H, Kawaharada U and Suzuki K, *In vivo* release of cisplatin from a needle-type copolymer formulation implanted in rat kidney, 16
Younes H *see* Cohn D, 466
Yuasa H *see* Yoshida M, 16
Yuasa H *see* Asano M, 569
Yui N, Kataoka K, Sakurai Y, Fujishima Y, Aoki T, Maruyama A, Sanui K and Ogata N, Change in cytoplasmic free Ca^{2+} concentration in rabbit platelets contacting with albumin coated and uncoated polystyrene surfaces, 309
Zdrahala RJ *see* Okkema AZ, 23
Zingg W *see* Awad JA, 590
Zissimos AG *see* Martin RB, 481

Subject Index

Acetylation
chitosan, hydrolysis; 574
Activation energy
Arrhenius equation, transition temperatures; 349
Acuity
biopsy needle, penetration; 68
Agglutination test
latex, antibodies; 255
Albumin
vascular prostheses, haemocompatibility; 147
vascular prostheses, polyester; 56
Algae
anticoagulants, thrombogenisis; 363
Anodic polarization
corrosion, orthopaedic implant alloy; 420
Antibiotics
biocompatibility, copolymers; 335
corrosion, surgical alloys; 136
drug delivery, opthalmic inserts; 622
Antibodies
latex, agglutination test; 225
Anticoagulants
thrombogenesis, algae; 363
Arrhenius equation
activation energy, transition temperatures; 349
Autometallography
silver, histology; 353
Bacterial colonization
polymer, titanium; 325
silicones; 625
Biocompatibility
carbon, composites; 435
copolymers, antibiotics; 335
hydroxyapatite, histopathology; 133
intraocular lenses, PMMA; 511
titanium, osteoblasts; 489
vascular prostheses, polyurethanes; 521
Biodegradation
ceramics, calcium phosphate; 59
copolymers, polyethylene oxide; 466
copolymers, polysaccharides; 400
polymers, pacemaker leads; 96
vascular prostheses; ESCA; 517
Biopsy needle
acuity, penetration; 68
Bis-phenol A resins
dental materials, thermal analysis; 549
Blood–material interactions
vascular prostheses, diabetes; 590
Blood–polymer interactions
complement activation, fibrin; 617
platelets, hormones; 609
Bone
glass–ceramics, implants; 587
hydroxyapatite, cyanoacrylate; 185
hydroxyapatite, mechanical properties; 481
hydroxyapatite, resorbable materials; 579
Bone cement
calcium phosphate, mechanical properties; 475
polyethylenes, mechanical properties; 139
calcium phosphate, resorbable materials; 634
Bone resorption
prostheses, hips; 286
Book reviews
Bioceramics: Material characteristics versus *in vivo* Behaviour, A U 'Dan' Daniels; 359
Biological and Synthetic Polymer Networks, J Klier and A B Scranton; 142
Biotechnology Focus 1, E T Papoutsakis; 503
Blood Compatible Materials and Their Testing, J D Andrade; 71
Definitions in Biomaterials, G W Hastings; 216
Implant Materials in Biofunction, P Couvreur; 432
Orthopaedic Biomaterials in Research and Practice, P Ducheyne; 143
Polymers in Medicine III, P Couvreur; 216
Surface Characterization of Biomaterials, N A Peppas; 142
Butyl-2,3-epoxpropylether
electron microscopy, Epon; 356
Calcium
hydroxyapatite, phosphate ester; 126
Calcium phosphate
bone cement, mechanical properties; 475
bone cement, resorbable materials; 634
ceramics, biodegradation; 59
ceramics, osteoblasts; 63
Carbon
composites, biocompatibility; 435
Carbon fibres
patella, mechanical properties; 273
polyester, hernia; 425
polypropylenes, ligaments; 105
Cardiology
pacemaker leads; 387
Cartilage
friction coefficient, crystal deposition; 329
transplants, microwave irradiation; 507
Cell adhesion
copolymers, lymphocytes; 291
endothelium, poly(ethylene terephthalate); 532
plant cells, ionic strength; 318
polystyrenes, cell–polymer interactions; 85
surface treatments, epithelium; 604
Cell separation
chromatography, lymphocytes; 393
Cell spreading
protein coating, surface free energy; 43
Cell–polymer interactions
cell adhesion, polystyrenes; 85
interleukin 1, macrophages; 187
latex, platelets; 251
platelets, polystyrenes; 309
thrombogenesis, reference materials; 243
Ceramics
calcium phosphate, biodegradation; 59
calcium phosphate, osteoblasts; 63
CFRE
fracture plates, torsion failure; 182
Chitosan
hydrolysis, acetylation; 574
resorbable materials, parodontal tissue; 598
Chromatography
cell separation, lymphocytes; 393
Cisplatin
drug delivery, copolymers; 16
Coatings
hydroxyapatite, titanium; 121
polyurethanes, heparin; 429

vascular prostheses, collagen; 156
vascular prostheses, polyester; 235
CoCr alloy
dental materials, NiCr alloy; 545
Collagen
composites, hydroxyapatite; 564
tendons, mechanical properties; 38
vascular prostheses, coatings; 156
Collagen fibres
tendons, proteoglycans; 413
Complement activation
fibrin, blood–polymer interactions; 617
Composite resins
membranes, liposomes; 269
Composites
carbon, biocompatibility; 435
dental materials, mechanical properties; 540
hydrogels, wound dressings; 3
hydroxyapatite, collagen; 564
hydroxyapatite, mechanical properties; 129
Computer model
ethylene oxide sterilization, diffusion; 343
Conference reports
Sixth International on Polymers in Medicine and Surgery, The Netherlands; 639
USA–Italy Joint Workshop on Polymers for Biomedical Applications, Italy; 640
Connective tissues
mechanical properties, elastin; 445
Contact activation
dextran derivatives; 449
Contact angle
surface characterization, tubular substrates; 213
Copolymers
biocompatibility, antibiotics; 335
biodegradation, polyethylene oxide; 466
biodegradation, polysaccharides; 400
cell adhesion, lymphocytes; 291
drug delivery, cisplatin; 16
drug delivery, degradation; 569
drug delivery, encapsulation; 380
Corrosion
antibiotics, surgical alloys; 136
implants, stainless steel; 109
orthopaedic implant alloy, anodic polarization; 420
Cross-linking
polyethylenes, gel; 206
Crystal deposition
cartilage, friction coefficient; 329
Crystallinity
radiation, polypropylenes; 33
Cyanoacrylate
hydroxyapatite, bone; 185
Degradation
copolymers, drug delivery; 569
Dental materials
bis-phenol A resins, thermal analysis; 549
CoCr alloy, NiCr alloy; 545
mechanical properties, composites; 540
methacrylates, polymerization; 277
methacrylates, thermal analysis; 494, 630
methacrylates, water absorption; 91
microhardness, X-rays, enamel; 209
Dextran derivatives
contact activation; 449
Diabetes
vascular prostheses, blood–material interactions; 590
Diffusion
ethylene oxide sterilization, computer model; 343
Drug delivery
antibiotics, opthalmic inserts; 622
cisplatin, copolymers; 16
copolymers, degradation; 569
encapsulation, copolymers; 380
encapsulation, permeability; 462
implants, insulin; 197
polyalkylcyanoacrylate, nanoparticles; 553
rheology, poloxamer gel; 265
Elastin
connective tissues, mechanical properties; 445
Electrical conduction
nucleic acids, transport phenomena; 202
Electron microscopy
Epon, butyl-2,3-epoxpropylether; 356
Embolization
microspheres, poly(α-hydroxy acids); 557
Enamel
dental materials, microhardness, X-rays; 209
Encapsulation
drug delivery, copolymers; 380
drug delivery, permeability; 462
Endothelium
cell adhesion, poly(ethylene terephthalate); 532
Epithelium
cell adhesion, surface treatments; 604
Epon
electron microscopy, butyl-2,3-epoxpropylether; 356
ESCA
vascular prostheses, biodegradation; 517
Ethylene oxide sterilization
diffusion, computer model; 343
Fibrin
complement activation, blood–polymer interactions; 617
Fracture plates
CFRE, torsion failure; 182
Friction coefficient
cartilage, crystal deposition; 329
Gel
polyethylenes, cross-linking; 206
Glass–ceramics
bone, implants; 585
Haemocompatibility
membranes, thrombelastography; 219
polyetherurethanes, mechanical properties; 23
vascular prostheses, albumin; 147
Heart
prostheses, pericardium, mechanical properties; 230
Heparin
hydrogels, thrombin; 11
polyurethanes, coatings; 429
thrombogenesis, tubing; 313
Hernia
polyester, carbon fibres; 425
Heterografts
vascular prostheses, infrarenal grafts; 369
Hips
prostheses, bone resorption; 286
Histology
autometallography, silver; 353
Histopathology
hydroxyapatite, biocompatibility; 133
Hormones
blood–polymer interactions, platelets; 609
Hydrogels
heparin, thrombin; 11
swelling, mechanical properties; 101
wound dressings, composites; 3
Hydrogen peroxide
titanium, oxygen radicals; 118
titanium, oxygen radicals; 166
Hydrolysis
chitosan, acetylation; 574
Hydroxyapatite
bone, cyanoacrylate; 185
bone, resorbable materials; 579
calcium, phosphate ester; 126
composites, collagen; 564
composites, mechanical properties; 129
histopathology, biocompatibility; 133
mechanical properties, bone; 481
titanium, coatings; 121
Implants
bone, glass–ceramics; 585
corrosion, stainless steel; 109
drug delivery, insulin; 197
Infrarenal grafts
vascular prostheses, heterografts; 369
Insulin
implants, drug delivery; 197
Interleukin 1
cell–polymer interactions, macrophages; 187
Intraocular lenses
biocompatibility, PMMA; 511
Ionic strength
cell adhesion, plant cells; 318
Kidney stones
semiconductivity, polarization; 281
Latex
agglutination test, antibodies; 225
cell–polymer interactions, platelets; 251
Letters to the editor
Hemashield vascular graft; 642
hydrogel coating of urinary catheters; 215
Ligaments
carbon fibres, polypropylenes; 105
prostheses, polypropylenes; 499
Liposomes
membranes, composite resins; 269
methacrylates, membranes; 51
Lymphocytes
cell adhesion, copolymers; 291
cell separation, chromatography; 393
Macrophages
cell–polymer interactions, interleukin 1; 187
Mechanical properties
bone cement, calcium phosphate; 475
bone cement, polyethylenes; 139
carbon fibres, patella; 273
collagen, tendons; 38
connective tissues, elastin; 445
dental materials, composites; 540
haemocompatibility, polyetherurethanes; 23
heart, prostheses, pericardium; 230
hydrogels, swelling; 101
hydroxyapatite, bone; 481
hydroxyapatite, composites; 129
prostheses, tendons; 258
Membranes
haemocompatibility, thrombelastography; 219
liposomes, composite resins; 269
methacrylates, liposomes; 51
microcapsules, platelets; 455
Methacrylates
dental materials, polymerization; 277
dental materials, thermal analysis; 494, 630
dental materials, water absorption; 91
liposomes, membranes; 51
Microcapsules
membranes, platelets; 455
Microhardness
dental materials, X-rays, enamel; 209
Microspheres
embolization, poly(α-hydroxy acids); 557
Microwave irradiation
transplants, cartilage; 507
Nanoparticles
drug delivery, polyalkylcyanoacrylate; 553
NiCr alloy
dental materials, CoCr alloy; 545
Nucleic acids
electrical conduction, transport phenomena; 202
Opthalmic inserts
drug delivery, antibiotics; 622
Orthopaedic implant alloy
corrosion, anodic polarization; 420
Osteoblasts
ceramics, calcium phosphate; 63
titanium, biocompatibility; 489
Oxygen radicals
titanium, hydrogen peroxide; 118
titanium, hydrogen peroxide; 166

Pacemaker leads
cardiology; 387
polymers, biodegradation; 96
Parodontal tissue
resorbable materials, chitosan; 598
Patella
carbon fibres, mechanical properties; 273
Penetration
biopsy needle, acuity; 68
Pericardium
heart, prostheses, mechanical properties; 230
Permeability
drug delivery, encapsulation; 462
Phosphate ester
hydroxyapatite, calcium; 126
Physiochemical properties
polymer synthesis, PUPA; 299
Plant cells
cell adhesion, ionic strength; 318
Platelets
blood–polymer interactions, hormones; 609
cell–polymer interactions, latex; 251
cell–polymer interactions, polystyrenes; 309
microcapsules, membranes; 455
thrombogenesis, polyethylene terephtalate; 441
PMMA
biocompatibility, intraocular lenses; 511
Polarization
kidney stones, semiconductivity; 281
Poloxamer gel
rheology, drug delivery; 265
Poly(α-hydroxy acids)
microspheres, embolization; 557
Polyalkylcyanoacrylate
drug delivery, nanoparticles; 553
Polyester
carbon fibres, hernia; 425
vascular prostheses, albumin; 56
vascular prostheses, coatings; 235
Polyetherurethanes
haemocompatibility, mechanical properties; 23
Polyethylene oxide
biodegradation, copolymers; 466
Polyethylene terephtalate
cell adhesion, endothelium; 532
thrombogenesis, platelets; 441
Polyethylenes
bone cement, mechanical properties; 139
gel, cross-linking; 206
titanium, wear; 176
Polymer synthesis
physiochemical properties, PUPA, 299
Polymerization
dental materials, methacrylates, 277
Polymers
pacemaker leads, biodegradation; 96
titanium, bacterial colonisation; 325
Polypropylenes
carbon fibres, ligaments; 105
prostheses, ligaments; 499
radiation, crystallinity; 33
Polysaccharides
copolymers, biodegradation; 400
Polystyrenes
cell adhesion, cell–polymer interactions; 85
cell–polymer interactions, platelets; 309
Polyurethanes
heparin, coatings; 429
vascular prostheses, biocompatibility; 521
vascular prostheses, thrombogenesis; 80
Preclotting
vascular prostheses, thrombogenesis; 75
Prostheses
heart, pericardium, mechanical properties; 230
hips, bone resorption; 286
ligaments, polypropylenes; 499
tendons, mechanical properties; 258
Protein coating
cell spreading, surface free energy; 43
Proteoglycans
collagen fibres, tendons; 413
PUPA
polymer synthesis, physiochemical properties; 299
Radiation
polypropylenes, crystallinity; 33
Reference materials
thrombogenesis, cell–polymer interactions; 243
Resorbable materials
bone cement, calcium phosphate; 634
chitosan, parodontal tissue; 598
hydroxyapatite, bone; 579
Rheology
drug delivery, poloxamer gel; 265
Semiconductivity
kidney stones, polarization; 281
Silicones
bacterial colonization; 625
Silver
autometallography, histology; 353
Stainless steel
corrosion, implants; 109
Surface characterization
contact angle, tubular substrates; 213
Surface free energy
cell spreading, protein coating; 43
Surface treatments
cell adhesion, epithelium; 604
Surgical alloys
corrosion, antibiotics; 136
Swelling
hydrogels, mechanical properties; 101
Tendons
collagen fibres, proteoglycans; 413
collagen, mechanical properties; 38
prostheses, mechanical properties; 258
Thermal analysis
dental materials, bis-phenol A resins; 549
dental materials, methacrylates; 494, 630
Thrombelastography
membranes, haemocompatibility; 219
Thrombin
hydrogels, heparin; 11
Thrombogenesis
anticoagulants, algae; 363
heparin, tubing; 313
platelets, polyethylene terephalate; 441
reference materials, cell–polymer interactions; 243
vascular prostheses, polyurethanes; 80
vascular prostheses, preclotting; 75
Titanium
biocompatibility, osteoblasts, 489
hydrogen peroxide, oxygen radicals, 118
hydrogen peroxide, oxygen radicals, 166
hydroxyapatite, coatings; 121
polyethylenes, wear, 176
polymers, bacterial colonization; 325
Torsion failure
fracture plates, CFRE; 182
Transition temperatures
Arrhenius equation, activation energy; 349
Transplants
cartilage, microwave irradiation; 507
Transport phenomena
electrical conduction, nucleic acids; 202
Tubing
thrombogenesis, heparin; 313
Tubular substrates
surface characterization, contact angle; 213
Vascular prostheses
biocompatibility, polyurethanes; 521
blood–material interactions, diabetes; 590
collagen, coatings; 156
ESCA, biodegradation; 517
haemocompatibility; albumin; 147
heterografts, infrarenal grafts; 369
polyester, albumin; 56
polyester, coatings; 235
polyurethanes, thrombogenesis; 80
thrombogenesis, preclotting; 75
Water absorption
dental materials, methacrylates; 91
Wear
titanium, polyethylenes; 176
Wound dressings
hydrogels, composites; 3
X-rays
dental materials, microhardness, enamel; 209